



GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)



KPMG LLP
Suite 2900
1918 Eighth Avenue
Seattle, WA 98101

Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors
Group Health Foundation:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Group Health Foundation and its subsidiary, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audits opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Group Health Foundation and its subsidiary as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the results of its activities and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.



Other Matter

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidating schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

KPMG LLP

Seattle, Washington
June 19, 2020

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Assets	2019	2018
Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,704,399	9,015,684
Investments	2,042,483,578	1,694,059,179
Other assets	269,088	306,486
Property and equipment, net	73,314	61,310
Charitable gift annuities investments	1,100,097	1,032,376
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,045,630,476</u>	<u>1,704,475,035</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities:		
Grants payable, net	\$ 15,219,127	2,187,258
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	904,055	595,669
Due to third party	—	6,068,917
Charitable gift annuities	643,239	677,445
Total liabilities	<u>16,766,421</u>	<u>9,529,289</u>
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions	2,019,625,906	1,685,852,738
With donor restrictions	9,238,149	9,093,008
Total net assets	<u>2,028,864,055</u>	<u>1,694,945,746</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 2,045,630,476</u>	<u>1,704,475,035</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidated Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2019

	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues, gains, and other support:			
Investment return, net	\$ 355,575,344	190,606	355,765,950
Contributions	85,054	—	85,054
Other income, net	3,225	—	3,225
Net assets released from restrictions and reclassifications	<u>45,465</u>	<u>(45,465)</u>	<u>—</u>
Total revenues, gains, and other support	<u>355,709,088</u>	<u>145,141</u>	<u>355,854,229</u>
Expenses:			
Grants and program	17,628,402	—	17,628,402
Salaries and benefits	2,467,297	—	2,467,297
Professional fees:			
Governance and strategy	93,545	—	93,545
Information technology	46,160	—	46,160
Legal	79,775	—	79,775
Human resources	151,214	—	151,214
Accounting	54,615	—	54,615
Communications	114,822	—	114,822
Other	76,130	—	76,130
Board payments and costs	530,711	—	530,711
Occupancy	165,513	—	165,513
Employee costs	215,420	—	215,420
Insurance	49,166	—	49,166
Other general and administrative	<u>263,150</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>263,150</u>
Total expenses	<u>21,935,920</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>21,935,920</u>
Change in net assets	333,773,168	145,141	333,918,309
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>1,685,852,738</u>	<u>9,093,008</u>	<u>1,694,945,746</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 2,019,625,906</u>	<u>9,238,149</u>	<u>2,028,864,055</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidated Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2018

	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues, gains (losses), and other support:			
Investment return, net	\$ (139,850,249)	1,216,609	(138,633,640)
Contributions	247,207	404	247,611
Proceeds from Kaiser Foundation Health Plan of Washington acquisition of Group Health Cooperative	70,325,179	—	70,325,179
Other loss, net	(2,515)	—	(2,515)
Net assets released from restrictions and reclassifications	<u>3,490,442</u>	<u>(3,490,442)</u>	<u>—</u>
Total revenues, gains (losses), and other support	<u>(65,789,936)</u>	<u>(2,273,429)</u>	<u>(68,063,365)</u>
Expenses:			
Grants and program	4,413,631	—	4,413,631
Salaries and benefits	1,414,646	—	1,414,646
Professional fees:			
Governance and strategy	360,736	—	360,736
Information technology	91,682	—	91,682
Legal	216,959	—	216,959
Human resources	158,414	—	158,414
Accounting	269,856	—	269,856
Communications	94,209	—	94,209
Other	9,631	—	9,631
Board payments and costs	519,510	—	519,510
Occupancy	135,656	—	135,656
Employee costs	62,587	—	62,587
Insurance	49,880	—	49,880
Other general and administrative	<u>109,255</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>109,255</u>
Total expenses	<u>7,906,652</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>7,906,652</u>
Change in net assets	(73,696,588)	(2,273,429)	(75,970,017)
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>1,759,549,326</u>	<u>11,366,437</u>	<u>1,770,915,763</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 1,685,852,738</u>	<u>9,093,008</u>	<u>1,694,945,746</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 333,918,309	(75,970,017)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to cash flows from operating activities:		
Realized (gain) loss on investments	(150,179,197)	(3,546,940)
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments	(205,647,471)	144,948,646
Depreciation	39,034	38,793
Change in value of charitable gift annuities investments	66,290	66,070
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Other assets	37,398	(66,708)
Annuity portfolio	(33,517)	42,842
Grants payable	13,031,869	1,631,234
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	308,386	15,771
Due to third party	(6,068,917)	209,256
Charitable gift annuities	(34,206)	(40,478)
Net cash (used in) provided from operating activities	<u>(14,562,022)</u>	<u>67,328,469</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of property and equipment	(51,038)	(8,026)
Purchase of investments	(1,502,447,817)	(983,266,757)
Proceeds from sale of investments	<u>1,509,850,088</u>	<u>921,645,229</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>7,351,233</u>	<u>(61,629,554)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Payments under charitable annuity agreements	<u>(100,496)</u>	<u>(111,833)</u>
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(100,496)</u>	<u>(111,833)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(7,311,285)	5,587,082
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>9,015,684</u>	<u>3,428,602</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 1,704,399</u>	<u>9,015,684</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

(1) Nature of Organization

Group Health Foundation is comprised of two legal entities, Group Health Foundation, a 501(c)4 nonprofit corporation and GHF Community Fund, a 501(c)3 nonprofit corporation.

Group Health Foundation was incorporated on November 24, 2015. The organization was funded by the proceeds from Kaiser Foundation Health Plan of Washington's acquisition of Group Health Cooperative, a transaction that was finalized in February 2017. On December 10, 2019, the organization changed its name from Group Health Community Foundation to Group Health Foundation.

GHF Community Fund (previously the longstanding Group Health Foundation), which was incorporated on November 18, 1983, is a 501(c)3 nonprofit corporation that has been spurring innovation in health for more than three decades. Effective January 31, 2017, Group Health Foundation became the sole corporate member of GHF Community Fund. GHF Community Fund's resources consist primarily of donations from individuals who were connected to Group Health Cooperative. On December 10, 2019, the organization changed its name from Group Health Foundation to GHF Community Fund.

The two foundations are united under a single brand, Group Health Foundation, and pursue a shared mission of shaping and accelerating efforts to improve health equity and advance community aspirations for a vibrant, healthy future in Washington.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (GAAP). Consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Group Health Foundation (the 501(c)4) and GHF Community Fund (the 501(c)3), (collectively the Foundation). All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

(b) Classification of Net Assets

The consolidated financial statements report net assets and changes in net assets in two classes that are based upon the existence or absence of restrictions on use that are placed by its donors, as follows:

(i) Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions represent resources which are not subject to donor-restrictions and over which the board of directors of the Foundation retain control to use the funds to achieve the Foundation's purpose.

(ii) With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions represent resources subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that are restricted by the donor for a particular purpose and that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor.

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Other donor-imposed restrictions are to maintain resources in perpetuity. This consists of endowment funds. Donor-restricted endowment funds represent funds that are subject to restrictions of gift instruments requiring that the principal be invested in perpetuity.

(c) Contributions and Revenue Recognition

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of temporary donor restrictions are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date contributed.

Endowment net assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions and have restrictions stipulated by the donor. They consist of the original principal to be held in perpetuity. Generally, net appreciation, realized and unrealized, unless restricted by the donor, is available for appropriation by the board of directors for the uses and purposes for which the endowment fund is intended.

(d) Other General and Administrative

Other general and administrative expense primarily includes depreciation, office phone and internet, office supplies, business and occupation taxes, and computer supplies.

(e) Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period and reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements. On an ongoing basis, the Foundation's management evaluates the estimates and assumptions based upon historical experience and various other factors and circumstances. The Foundation's management believes that the estimates and assumptions are reasonable in the circumstances; however, the actual results could differ from those estimates.

(f) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents approximates fair value because of the short maturities of those financial instruments. At times throughout the year, the Foundation may maintain deposits with certain bank accounts in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) – insured limits.

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(g) Fair Value Measurements

ASC Topic 820 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1 Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Active markets are those in which transactions for the asset or liability occur with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

Level 2 Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in Level 1, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date. Level 2 includes those financial instruments that are valued using models or other valuation methodologies. These models are primarily industry-standard models that consider various assumptions, including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value, volatility factors, and current market and contractual prices for the underlying instruments, as well as other relevant economic measures. Substantially all of these assumptions are observable in the marketplace throughout the full term of the instrument, can be derived from observable data, or are supported by observable levels at which transactions are executed in the marketplace.

Level 3 Pricing inputs include significant inputs that are generally unobservable from objective sources. These inputs may be used with internally developed methodologies that result in managements best estimate of fair value.

As required by FASB guidance on fair value, financial assets are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The Foundation's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect the valuation of the fair value of assets and their placement within the fair value hierarchy levels.

Investments are stated at fair value according to GAAP, which requires that the valuation of investments reported at fair value be made in the context of market conditions as of the valuation date. Whenever available, quotations from organized securities exchanges are used as the basis for fair value. For investments not traded on organized exchanges, fair value estimates are provided by investment managers. For applicable investments, manager-reported net asset value (NAV) is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Valuations provided by fund managers consider variables such as the financial performance and sales of underlying investments and other pertinent information. In addition, actual market exchanges at year-end provide additional observable market inputs of the exit price. The Foundation reviews valuations and assumptions provided by fund managers for reasonableness and believes that the carrying amounts of these financial instruments are reasonable estimates of the fair value.

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The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

(h) Investment Expenses

External and direct internal investment expenses are classified within the statements of activities net of investment return.

(i) Charitable Gift Annuities

The Foundation has received contributions conditional upon the donors receiving current or deferred lifetime annuity payments. The Foundation has a contractual obligation for the annuity payments and is required under Washington law to set aside funds to meet the obligations or have minimal unrestricted net assets. The annuity obligations vary with the terms of the contract including the age of the donor, the starting date of the annuity, and the assumed interest rate. The Foundation has set aside gift annuities reserves of \$643,239 and \$677,445 as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

(j) Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment

Purchased furniture, fixtures, and equipment are reported at cost. An asset is capitalized if it has a cost of \$5,000 or more and a useful life when acquired of more than one year. Routine maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred. The cost of furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and the related accumulated depreciation, are removed from the accounts when sold or retired, and the resulting gain or loss is recognized. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful life of each depreciable asset and is computed using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives of furniture, fixtures, and equipment are as follows:

<u>Capital asset</u>	<u>Useful life</u>
Computer hardware and software	3 years
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Machinery and equipment	5–10 years
Leasehold improvements	Shorter of asset's useful life or term of lease

(k) Due to Third Party

The Foundation holds donor permanently restricted funds that name a nonfinancially interrelated third party as beneficiary. Due to third party liabilities represent the donor-designated contributions and accrued interest balances of these funds.

(l) Federal Income Tax

The 501(c)(4) is a not-for-profit corporation and has been recognized as tax exempt pursuant to Section 501(c)(4) of the IRC. The 501(c)(3) is a not-for-profit corporation and has been recognized as tax exempt pursuant to Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Foundation is

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exempt from federal income tax with exception to any unrelated business taxable income as defined under IRC Sections 511 through 515. The Foundation accounts for uncertain tax positions whereby the effect of the uncertainty would be recorded if the outcome was considered probable and estimable. The Foundation had no uncertain tax positions as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

(m) Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*, which supersedes FASB ASC Topic 840, *Leases*, and makes other conforming amendments to U.S. GAAP. ASU 2016-02 requires, among other changes to the lease accounting guidance, lessees to recognize most leases on consolidated statements of financial position via a right of use asset and lease liability, and additional qualitative and quantitative disclosures. ASU 2016-02 is effective for the Foundation for calendar years beginning January 1, 2022, and mandates a modified retrospective transition method. The Foundation will early adopt the provisions of ASU 2016-02 as of January 1, 2020, and does not expect the effect of the new standard to have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, *Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made*. The amendments in this Update clarify and improve current guidance about whether a transfer of assets (or the reduction, settlement, or cancellation of liabilities) is a contribution or an exchange transaction. The updated guidance will be effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Early adoption is permitted. The amendments in this Update should be applied on a modified prospective basis. Retrospective application is permitted. The Foundation will adopt the provisions of ASU 2018-08 as of January 1, 2020, and has not yet determined the effect of the new standard on the consolidated financial statements.

(3) Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes as of December 31, 2019 and 2018:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Donor-restricted endowments subject to spending policy and appropriation, to support the following purposes (including net accumulated earnings):		
General endowment	\$ 4,151,192	4,082,092
Calder Miles Endowment to Support Foundation Activity	151,184	148,572
Children's Health Care Initiatives Endowment	4,224,003	4,164,566
Aubrey and Henrietta Davis Endowment for Governance Support	641,238	628,867
Ruth Sinton Endowment to Support Foundation Programs	<u>70,532</u>	<u>68,911</u>
Total net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 9,238,149</u>	<u>9,093,008</u>

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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(4) Endowment

The Foundation's endowment assets, which are exclusively held by GHF Community Fund (the 501(c)(3)), include donor-restricted endowments. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

(a) Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Directors interpreted the enacted version of Washington State's Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (WA-UPMIFA) as requiring the prudent management of donor-restricted gifts based on the spending and other investment policies of the Foundation, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classified the following amounts as net assets with donor restrictions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements:

- The fair value of the gifts donated to the donor-restricted endowment.
- Accumulations to the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument or statute at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.
- The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment funds that is not required to be held in perpetuity consisting of accumulated investment gains and losses which are included in net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated to the Foundation in a manner consistent with the donor stipulations.

In accordance with WA-UPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

1. The duration and preservation of the fund;
2. The purpose of the donor-restricted endowment fund;
3. General economic conditions;
4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
6. Other resources of the Foundation; and
7. The investment policies of the Foundation.

(b) Endowment Spending Policy

It is the goal of the Foundation to provide annual distributions based on donor intent. The Foundation Board will approve the maximum endowment allocation. From this allocation, the Foundation may choose to allocate up to 1% of the total market value of the endowment as a management fee for the year.

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(c) Investment Objective

The investment objective is to rely on diversification of investment instruments, asset classes, investment styles and philosophies to achieve a balance between three goals:

1. Preserve capital to maintain safety of principal;
2. Protect long-term purchasing power; and
3. Provide liquidity to meeting funding needs for fulfilling its mission.

(d) Asset Allocation

The Foundation recognizes that the strategic allocation of assets across broadly defined financial asset and specific investment classes is important in reducing the volatility of the portfolio and in achieving its performance objectives. Investment decisions shall be made within the confines of the investment policy for optimizing the total rate of return, keeping in mind the desirability of limiting year-to-year risk of income and market fluctuations. Considering the Foundation's return objectives and risk tolerance, the Board of Directors set the general asset allocation rules that detail the asset mix between equity and fixed income for each pool.

(e) Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or WA-UPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. Deficiencies result from unfavorable market fluctuations that occur after the investment of permanently restricted contributions. There were no such deficiencies as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

The Foundation's endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 is as follows:

	Year ended December 31, 2019		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Original donor-restricted gift amount	\$ —	4,848,839	4,848,839
Accumulated investment gains and expenses	—	4,389,310	4,389,310
Total	\$ —	9,238,149	9,238,149

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	Year ended December 31, 2018		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Original donor-restricted gift amount	\$ —	4,848,839	4,848,839
Accumulated investment gains and expenses	—	4,244,169	4,244,169
Total	\$ —	9,093,008	9,093,008

The changes in the Foundation's endowment net assets for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	Year ended December 31, 2019		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Net asset balance – January 1, 2019	\$ —	9,093,008	9,093,008
Investment return	—	190,606	190,606
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	—	(45,465)	(45,465)
Total	\$ —	9,238,149	9,238,149

	Year ended December 31, 2018		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Net asset balance – January 1, 2018	\$ —	11,143,196	11,143,196
Investment return	—	1,216,609	1,216,609
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	—	(3,266,797)	(3,266,797)
Total	\$ —	9,093,008	9,093,008

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(5) Functional Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized in the consolidated statements of activities. The expense analysis in the table below presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. The consolidated financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to more than one program or support function. The expenses that are allocated include salaries, wages and employee benefits, which are allocated based on estimated time spent on program, fundraising, or general and administrative tasks. Other costs are classified in each functional category based on the underlying purpose of each transaction.

Functional expenses for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 are summarized as follows:

	<u>Program activities</u>	<u>Supporting activities Management and general</u>	<u>Total expenses</u>
2019:			
Grants and program	\$ 17,627,077	1,325	17,628,402
Salaries and benefits	1,057,967	1,409,330	2,467,297
Professional fees:			
Governance and strategy	31,300	62,245	93,545
Information technology	—	46,160	46,160
Legal	—	79,775	79,775
Human resources	—	151,214	151,214
Accounting	—	54,615	54,615
Communications	4,305	110,517	114,822
Other	6,567	69,563	76,130
Board payments and costs	—	530,711	530,711
Occupancy	—	165,513	165,513
Employee costs	109,885	105,535	215,420
Insurance	—	49,166	49,166
Other general and administrative	23,252	239,898	263,150
	<u>\$ 18,860,353</u>	<u>3,075,567</u>	<u>21,935,920</u>

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	<u>Program activities</u>	<u>Supporting activities Management and general</u>	<u>Total expenses</u>
2018:			
Grants and program	\$ 4,413,631	—	4,413,631
Salaries and benefits	307,269	1,107,377	1,414,646
Professional fees:			
Governance and strategy	125,315	235,421	360,736
Information technology	—	91,682	91,682
Legal	—	216,959	216,959
Human resources	—	158,414	158,414
Accounting	—	269,856	269,856
Communications	—	94,209	94,209
Other	1,413	8,218	9,631
Board payments and costs	5,000	514,510	519,510
Occupancy	—	135,656	135,656
Employee costs	18,223	44,364	62,587
Insurance	—	49,880	49,880
Other general and administrative	3,655	105,600	109,255
	<u>\$ 4,874,506</u>	<u>3,032,146</u>	<u>7,906,652</u>

(6) Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Under GAAP, a financial instrument is defined as cash, evidence of an ownership in an entity, or a contract between two entities to deliver cash or another financial instrument or to exchange other instruments. The estimated fair value of certain financial instruments is reflected in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position in the following manner. The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, other assets, grants payable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, approximates the fair value of these instruments. Fair values of the annuities payable are estimated using either quoted market prices or discounted cash flows based on Treasury note rates.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value.

Money markets are valued at fair value by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations considering the creditworthiness of the issuer, and are classified within Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy.

Common stocks and mutual funds are valued at the closing price reported on the major market on which the individual securities are traded. Common and preferred stocks are generally classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Units held in commingled trusts are valued at the closing price reported on the major market on which the individual securities are traded or have reported broker trades that may be considered indicative of an active market. These funds are determined to have a readily determinable fair value and are classified within Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy.

Fair values of assets measured at December 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

<u>December 31, 2019</u>	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)</u>	<u>Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)</u>	<u>Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)</u>
Investments:				
Money market	\$ 84,657,687	—	84,657,687	—
Common stock	250,759	250,759	—	—
Mutual funds:				
Bond funds	4,273,674	4,273,674	—	—
Equity funds	9,248,122	9,248,122	—	—
Commingled trust funds	<u>1,944,053,336</u>	—	<u>1,944,053,336</u>	—
Total	\$ <u>2,042,483,578</u>	<u>13,772,555</u>	<u>2,028,711,023</u>	—
Charitable gift annuities investments:				
Mutual funds:				
Equity funds	\$ 706,377	706,377	—	—
Bond funds	327,107	327,107	—	—
Commodities	<u>66,613</u>	<u>66,613</u>	—	—
Total	\$ <u>1,100,097</u>	<u>1,100,097</u>	—	—

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

<u>December 31, 2018</u>	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)</u>	<u>Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)</u>	<u>Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)</u>
Investments:				
Money market	\$ 91,810,855	—	91,810,855	—
Common stock	190,045	190,045	—	—
Mutual funds:				
Bond funds	4,068,222	4,068,222	—	—
Equity funds	7,559,881	7,559,881	—	—
Commingled trust funds	<u>1,590,430,176</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>1,590,430,176</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	\$ <u>1,694,059,179</u>	<u>11,818,148</u>	<u>1,682,241,031</u>	<u>—</u>
Charitable gift annuities investments:				
Mutual funds:				
Equity funds	\$ 622,613	622,613	—	—
Bond funds	352,491	352,491	—	—
Commodities	<u>57,272</u>	<u>57,272</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	\$ <u>1,032,376</u>	<u>1,032,376</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>

The Foundation recognizes transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period. There were no transfers between levels in 2019 and 2018.

Components of investment income are as follows:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Interest	\$ 1,936,689	4,400,534
Dividends	544,254	626,674
Net realized gains	150,179,197	2,979,964
Net realized gains in charitable gift annuity investments	10,588	26,379
Change in unrealized net gains (losses)	205,647,471	(144,755,309)
Change in unrealized net gains (losses) in charitable gift annuity investments	150,862	(127,267)
Change in value of annuity liability	<u>(66,290)</u>	<u>(66,070)</u>
	358,402,771	(136,915,095)
Less investment related fees	<u>(2,636,821)</u>	<u>(1,718,545)</u>
	\$ <u>355,765,950</u>	<u>(138,633,640)</u>

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

(7) Property and Equipment, Net

A summary of property and equipment at December 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Computer equipment and software	\$ 144,004	92,966
Furniture and fixtures	30,335	30,335
Equipment	<u>10,692</u>	<u>10,692</u>
	185,031	133,993
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(111,717)</u>	<u>(72,683)</u>
Net property and equipment	\$ <u><u>73,314</u></u>	<u><u>61,310</u></u>

Depreciation expense was \$39,034 and \$38,793, respectively, for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

(8) Retirement Plan

The Foundation has a defined contribution 401(k) plan which covers employees who meet certain eligibility requirements. Employees make voluntary contributions to the plan subject to IRS limits. The Foundation has elected a Safe Harbor 401(k) Nonelective Contribution (7% of employee compensation) and a Safe Harbor 401(k) Matching Contribution (100% of the first 3% of employee compensation contributed to the plan).

Retirement plan benefit expense under the 401(k) plan totaled \$127,162 and \$100,915, respectively, for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

(9) Grants Payable

As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Foundation had grants payable totaling \$15,219,127 and \$2,187,258, respectively. Grants payable as of December 31, 2019 include three-year commitments payable through March 31, 2022. The Foundation used the U.S. Treasury two and three-year constant maturity rates of 1.58 percent and 1.62 percent respectively to calculate the discount rates.

The future commitments payable are:

2020	\$ 6,888,000
2021	4,712,500
2022	<u>3,950,000</u>
Total grants payable	15,550,500
Discounts on grants payable	<u>(331,373)</u>
Grants payable, net	\$ <u><u>15,219,127</u></u>

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

(10) Commitments and Contingencies

The Foundation leases office space in Seattle, WA which commenced January 1, 2017 and expires June 30, 2022. The lease contains escalation clauses that provide for increases in rent if operating costs incurred by the landlord exceed the base operating costs. The Foundation's policy is to record base rent expense on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

The future minimum lease commitments under the lease agreement are:

2020	\$	220,314
2021		226,969
2022		116,847
2023		—
2024		—
	\$	<u>564,130</u>

Rent expense was \$165,347 and \$132,938, respectively, for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

(11) Liquidity and Availability

The Foundation regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs, liabilities, and other obligations as they become due. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Foundation has ample cash, cash equivalents, and investments to cover operating expenses. The following assets could be readily made available within one year of the statements of financial position to meet general expenditures:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Financial assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,704,399	9,015,684
Investments	2,042,483,578	1,694,059,179
Charitable gift annuities investments	1,100,097	1,032,376
Less those unavailable for general expenditures within one year, due to:		
Restricted by donor with time or purpose restrictions	(9,238,149)	(9,093,008)
Due to third party	—	(6,068,917)
Charitable gift annuities	<u>(643,239)</u>	<u>(677,445)</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ <u>2,035,406,686</u>	<u>1,688,267,869</u>

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

(12) Funds Held in Escrow Account

An escrow agreement was executed in February 2017, among the Foundation, Group Health Cooperative, and Kaiser Foundation Health Plan of Washington with Citibank, National Association, as the escrow agent. Kaiser Foundation Health Plan of Washington agreed to place \$75,000,000 in an escrow account to hold and distribute the funds in accordance with the escrow agreement. The escrow account was to remain active for indemnification claims for a period of 15 months from the effective date of the agreement, which was February 1, 2017.

Claims were filed prior to the close of the 15-month period, May 1, 2018 in the amount of \$7,850,695. The Foundation issued a formal notice of dispute of the claims notice so the Foundation can reasonably evaluate the claims. The escrow agent continued to hold such amount in the escrow account in accordance with the escrow agreement. The remaining balance of \$67,791,222 was transferred to the Foundation in May 2018. An additional \$2,533,957 was transferred to the Foundation later in 2018 after indemnification claims were settled. Escrow transfers totaling \$70,325,179 is reflected in the 2018 statement of activities.

(13) Subsequent Events

Subsequent events are events or transactions that occur after the statements of financial position date but before the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued. The Foundation recognizes in the consolidated financial statements the effects of all subsequent events that provide additional evidence about conditions that existed at the date of the statements of financial position, including the estimates inherent in the process of preparing the consolidated financial statements. The Foundation's consolidated financial statements do not recognize subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that did not exist at the date of the statements of financial position but arose after the statements of financial position date and before the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Subsequent to year end, a public health emergency of international concern was declared due to the COVID-19 outbreak. As a result of the pandemic, there has been instability in capital markets and disruption to daily life. The lasting impact of the pandemic is uncertain. The Foundation will continue to trust the leadership of community-embedded organizations as the pandemic only compounds the very real inequities many communities experience every day. The Foundation's investments and operations are likely to be impacted by the pandemic, and management is actively planning for a wide range of scenarios.

The Foundation has evaluated subsequent events through June 19, 2020, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued, and concluded that there were no additional events or transactions that need to be disclosed or recorded.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidating Statement of Financial Position

December 31, 2019

Assets	Group Health Foundation 2019	GHF Community Fund 2019	Eliminations 2019	Consolidated total 2019
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,150,405	553,994	—	1,704,399
Due from GHF Community Fund (C3)	40,455	—	(40,455)	—
Investments	2,028,711,023	13,772,555	—	2,042,483,578
Other assets	186,377	82,711	—	269,088
Property and equipment, net	73,314	—	—	73,314
Charitable gift annuities investments	—	1,100,097	—	1,100,097
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,030,161,574</u>	<u>15,509,357</u>	<u>(40,455)</u>	<u>2,045,630,476</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Liabilities:				
Grants payable, net	\$ 15,219,127	—	—	15,219,127
Due to Group Health Foundation (C4)	—	40,455	(40,455)	—
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	904,055	—	—	904,055
Charitable gift annuities	—	643,239	—	643,239
Total liabilities	<u>16,123,182</u>	<u>683,694</u>	<u>(40,455)</u>	<u>16,766,421</u>
Net assets:				
Without donor restrictions	2,014,038,392	5,587,514	—	2,019,625,906
With donor restrictions	—	9,238,149	—	9,238,149
Total net assets	<u>2,014,038,392</u>	<u>14,825,663</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>2,028,864,055</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 2,030,161,574</u>	<u>15,509,357</u>	<u>(40,455)</u>	<u>2,045,630,476</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report.

GROUP HEALTH FOUNDATION AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidating Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2019

	Group Health Foundation			GHF Community Fund			Consolidated total		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Revenues, gains (losses), and other support:									
Investment return, net	\$ 353,583,347	—	353,583,347	1,991,997	190,606	2,182,603	355,575,344	190,606	355,765,950
Contributions	—	—	—	85,054	—	85,054	85,054	—	85,054
Other income	3,034	—	3,034	191	—	191	3,225	—	3,225
Net assets released from restrictions and reclassifications	—	—	—	45,465	(45,465)	—	45,465	(45,465)	—
Total revenues, gains (losses), and other support	353,586,381	—	353,586,381	2,122,707	145,141	2,267,848	355,709,088	145,141	355,854,229
Expenses:									
Grants and program	17,628,402	—	17,628,402	—	—	—	17,628,402	—	17,628,402
Salaries and benefits	2,408,188	—	2,408,188	59,109	—	59,109	2,467,297	—	2,467,297
Professional fees:									
Governance and strategy	93,545	—	93,545	—	—	—	93,545	—	93,545
Information technology	46,160	—	46,160	—	—	—	46,160	—	46,160
Legal	78,796	—	78,796	979	—	979	79,775	—	79,775
Human resources	151,214	—	151,214	—	—	—	151,214	—	151,214
Accounting	51,200	—	51,200	3,415	—	3,415	54,615	—	54,615
Communications	114,822	—	114,822	—	—	—	114,822	—	114,822
Other	75,140	—	75,140	990	—	990	76,130	—	76,130
Board payments and costs	530,711	—	530,711	—	—	—	530,711	—	530,711
Occupancy	165,513	—	165,513	—	—	—	165,513	—	165,513
Employee costs	215,420	—	215,420	—	—	—	215,420	—	215,420
Insurance	48,269	—	48,269	897	—	897	49,166	—	49,166
Other general and administrative	247,113	—	247,113	16,037	—	16,037	263,150	—	263,150
Total expenses	21,854,493	—	21,854,493	81,427	—	81,427	21,935,920	—	21,935,920
Change in net assets	331,731,888	—	331,731,888	2,041,280	145,141	2,186,421	333,773,168	145,141	333,918,309
Net assets, beginning of year	1,682,306,504	—	1,682,306,504	3,546,234	9,093,008	12,639,242	1,685,852,738	9,093,008	1,694,945,746
Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,014,038,392	—	2,014,038,392	5,587,514	9,238,149	14,825,663	2,019,625,906	9,238,149	2,028,864,055

See accompanying independent auditors' report.